

## Graphical Abstracts

### SYNTHESIS OF A CONFORMATIONALLY RESTRAINED 4-ARYLTHIOPHENE-3-HEPTENOIC ACID AND ITS EVALUATION AS AN HMG COENZYME A REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

Heterocycl. Commun. 4 (1998) 105–111

Gray M. Coppola\*, Robert E. Damon and Robert G. Engstrom  
Department of Metabolic Diseases, Novartis Pharmaceuticals, Route 10, East Hanover, N.J. 07936

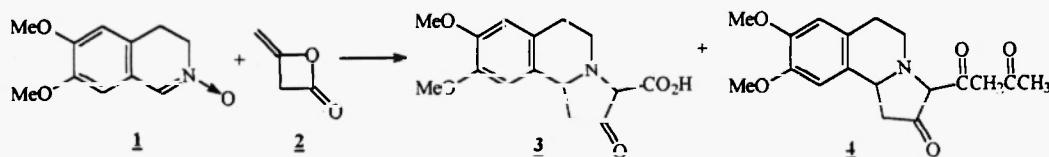
A 4-phenylthiophene tethered to the 5-position of the heterocyclic was synthesized from 1-benzosuberone. The key step in the synthesis were the tandem thiolacetate hydrolysis - Michael addition - intramolecular Wittig reaction (5 → 7) and the chelation-controlled reduction of the hydroxy  $\beta$ -ketoester (12 → 13). The product 14 exhibited nearly identical *in vivo* potency to the non-tethered analogs.

Heterocycl. Commun. 4 (1998) 113–123

### 1,3-DIPOLAR CYCLOADDITION REACTION OF 6,7-DIMETHOXY-3,4-DIHYDROISOQUINOLINE *N*-OXIDE WITH DIKETENE: A NOVEL CONSECUTIVE REARRANGEMENT TO HEXAHYDROPYRROLO[2,1-*a*]ISOQUINOLINES

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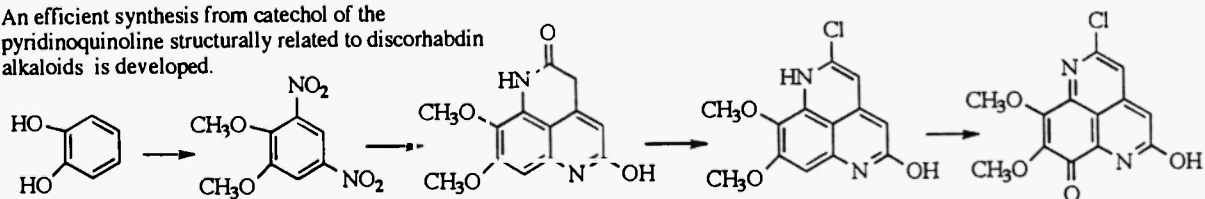
Heterocycl. Commun. 4 (1998) 125–129

### SYNTHESIS OF THE PYRIDINO[4,3,2-*de*]QUINOLINE NUCLEUS: A DERIVATIVE OF THE DISCORHABDIN ALKALOIDS

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An efficient synthesis from catechol of the pyridinoquinoline structurally related to discorhabdin alkaloids is developed.



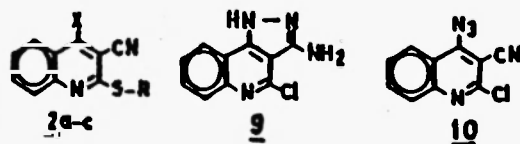
**NUCLEOPHILIC SUBSTITUTION of 2,4-DICHLOROQUINOLINE-3-CARBONITRILE WITH DIFFERENT NUCLEOPHILES. SYNTHESIS of SEVERAL NEW QUINOLINE-3-CARBONITRILE DERIVATIVES.**

Ramadan A. Mekheimer<sup>1\*</sup> and T. Kappe<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, Minia University 61519, Minia, Egypt.

<sup>2</sup>Institute of Organic Chemistry, Karl-Franzens University, A-8010 Graz, Austria.

Nucleophilic substitution of 2,4-dichloroquinoline-3-carbonitrile **1** with some nucleophiles such as thiolate anions; N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub> and azide anion gave **2a-c**; **9** and **10**, respectively.

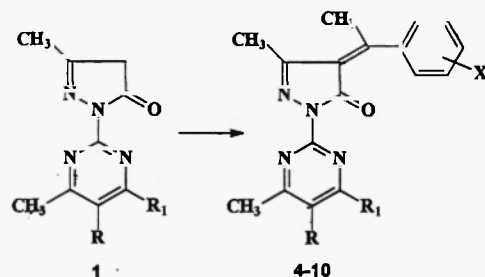


**SYNTHESIS AND STRUCTURAL STUDY OF SOME 4-( $\alpha$ -ARYLETHYLIDENE)-1-PYRIMIDINYL-2-PYRAZOLIN-5-ONES.**

Ioan Cristea\* and Ioan Panea

Department of organic Chemistry, "Babeş-Bolyai" University, 11 Arany Janos Str., 3400 Cluj-Napoca, Romania.

The compounds **4-10** were synthesized by Knoevenagel condensation of corresponding 1-pyrimidinylpyrazolin-5-ones **1** with some aromatic ketones. The structural assignments and the stereochemistry of these compounds were confirmed by UV and NMR methods.



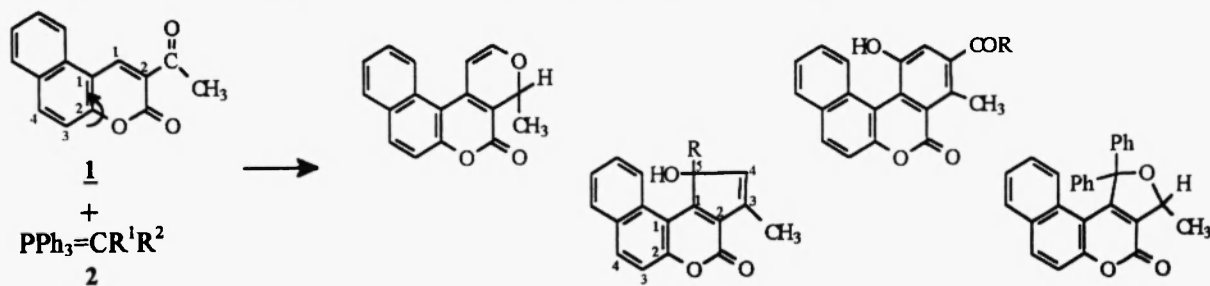
**THE REACTIVITY OF 2-ACETYL (3H)NAPHTHO[2,1-*b*]-PYRAN-3-ONE TOWARDS SOME PHOSPHORUS YLIDES: SYNTHESIS OF COUMARINYL[2,1-*b*]-FUSED CYCLIC COMPOUNDS**

Wafaa M. Abdou,<sup>a</sup> Monier A. I. Salem,<sup>b</sup> and Ashraf A. Sediek<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> National Research Centre, Dokki, Cairo, Egypt

<sup>b</sup> Department of Chemistry, Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt

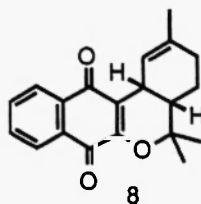
Synthesis of different types of coumarinyl[2,1-*b*]-fused cyclic compounds were accomplished by applying some phosphonium ylides **2** on 2-acetyl (3H)naphtho[2,1-*b*]pyran-3-one **1**.



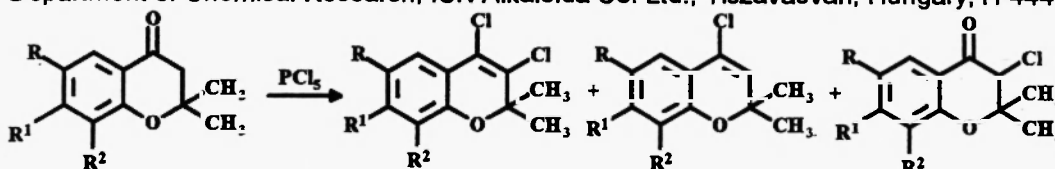
**SYNTHESIS OF 3,4,4a,12b-TETRAHYDRO-2,5,5-TRIMETHYL-2H-BENZO[b]-NAPHTHO[2,3-b]PYRAN-7,12-DIONE**

Ricardo A. Tapia,\* Omar Navarro, Luz Alegría, and Jaime A. Valderrama  
 Facultad de Química. Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile. Casilla 306, Santiago 22. Chile

Benzonaphthopyranoquinone **8** was synthesized by a tandem-Knoevenagel hetero-Diels-Alder reaction of 2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone **3** with citral.

**ON THE FORMATION OF 3,4-DICHLORO-2,2-DIMETHYL-2H-CHROMENES FROM 2,2-DIMETHYL-4-CHROMANONES**

Tibor Eszenyi, Zsolt Zsóter, Péter Sebők and Tibor Timár\*  
 Department of Chemical Research, ICN Alkaloida Co. Ltd., Tiszavasvári, Hungary, H-4440

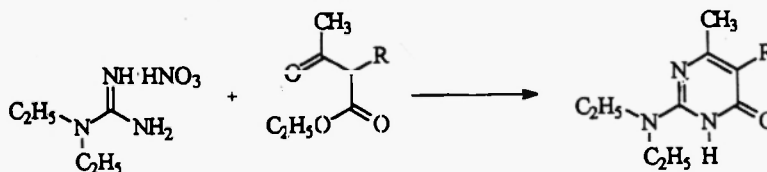


The product distribution for the reactions between the acetoxy derivatives of 2,2-dimethyl-4-chromanones and  $\text{PCl}_5$  have been studied to confirm an extended pathway.

**SYNTHESIS AND STRUCTURAL INSIGHTS OF NOVEL 2-DIETHYLAMINO-6-METHYL-4(3H)-PYRIMIDINONES**

Liliana Craciun, Dalila Kovacs, Radu Craciun and Sorin Mager  
 "Babes Bolyai" University, Department of Organic Chemistry, 11 Arany Janos Str., 3400 Cluj-Napoca

The synthesis of 2-diethylamino-6-methyl-4(3H)-pyrimidinones via the condensation reaction of ethyl 2-alkylacetoacetates with N,N-diethylguanidine is described. Tautomerism is discussed.

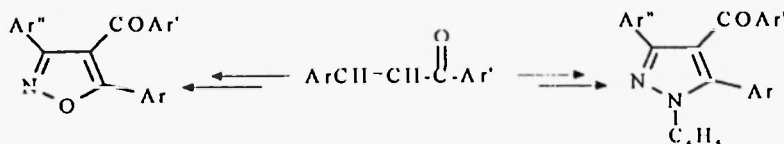


**INTERMOLECULAR CYCLOADDITION  
OF NITRILE IMINES AND NITRILE  
OXIDES TO 1,3-DIARYL PROP-2-EN-1-ONES**

V. Padmavathi, R.P.Sumathi, A.V.Bhaskar Reddy & D.Bhaskar Reddy\*

*Department of Chemistry, Sri Venkateswara University, Tirupati - 517 502, India*

The reaction of nitrile imines and oxides generated *in situ* from the arylhydrazones **2** and araldoximes **5** in the presence of chloramine-T with  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated ketones **1** results tetrasubstituted pyrazolines **3** and trisubstituted isoxazolines **6**. The latter on aromatization with chloranil furnished pyrazoles **4** and isoxazoles **7**.

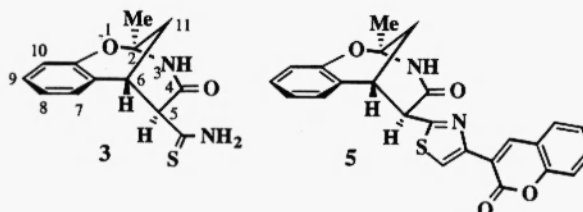


**STEREOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS AND STRUCTURE DETERMINATION  
OF A NEW 2-METHYL-4-OXO-2,6-METHANO-3,4,5,6-TETRAHYDRO-  
2H-1,3-BENZOXAZOCINE-5-THIOCARBOXAMIDE**

Yaroslav V. Bilokin (Belokon),\* Sergey N. Kovalenko, and Valentin P. Chernykh

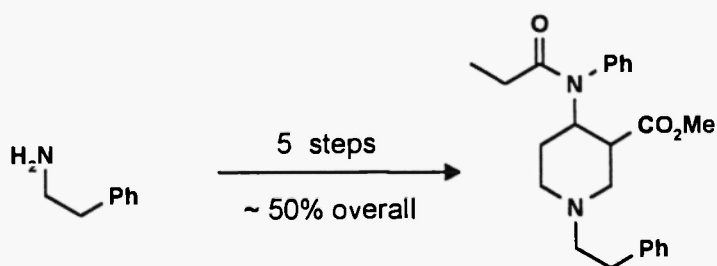
*Department of Organic Chemistry, Ukrainian Academy of Pharmacy, Kharkov 310002, Ukraine*

Stereoselective one-step synthesis of a new 2-methyl-4-oxo-2,6-methano-3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-2H-1,3-benzoxazocine-5-thiocarboxamide **3** from readily available 2-oxo-2H-1-benzopyran-3-thio-carboxamide **2** has been described. The structure of **3** has been elucidated by X-ray crystallography and NMR spectroscopy. Using the thioamide group of **3** as a synthon, compound **5** with 1,3-benzoxazocine, thiazole and coumarin moieties has been synthesized.



**3-CARBOMETHOXY FENTANYL: SYNTHESIS, PHARMACOLOGY AND CONFORMATIONAL  
ANALYSIS**

I. V. Mićović,<sup>†</sup> M. D. Ivanovic, S. Vučković, D. Jovanović-Mićić, D. Beleslin, Lj. Došen-Mićović and V. D. Kiricojević<sup>‡</sup>



**5a, (±) cis ; 5b, (±) trans**

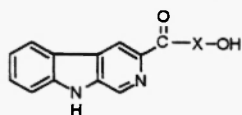
### SYNTHESIS OF N-[( $\beta$ -CARBOLINE-3-YL)-FORMYL]-L-AMINO ACID DERIVATIVES

Chao Wang<sup>a\*</sup>, Shiqi Peng<sup>a</sup> and Ming Yang<sup>b</sup>

*a) Department of Pharmaceutical chemistry,*

*b) National Research Laboratories of Natural and Biomimetic Drugs,  
Beijing Medical University, Beijing 100083, China*

Four N-[( $\beta$ -carboline-3-yl)-formyl]-L-Amino Acids have been synthesized by condensation of 3-carboxyl- $\beta$ -carboline with corresponding protected amino-acids in the presence of dicyclohexylcarbodiimide(DCC), and removal of the protected groups.



A: X=Ser  
B: X=Lys  
C: X=Glu  
D: X=Gly

### ONE POT SYNTHESIS OF 7-FLUORO-5-METHYL-4H-1,4-BENZOTHAZINES.

Mahendra Kumar, Neerja Sharma, Rajni Gupta and R.R. Gupta\*

Department of Chemistry, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur-302004, India

One-pot synthesis of 4H-1,4-benzothiazines is reported involving the condensation and oxidative cyclisation of 2-amino-5-fluoro-3-methyl benzenethiol with  $\beta$ -diketone/ $\beta$ -ketoester.

